**Title: Full Text Template for the Eurasian Soil Congress 2025 (Times New Roman 16, bold, centered)**

**Rıdvan KIZILKAYA1, Coşkun GÜLSER 1, Orhan DENGİZ 1, Ayten NAMLI 2,\* (Times New Roman 12, normal, centered)**

1 Ondokuz Mayıs University, Faculty of Agriculture, Department of Soil Science and Plant Nutrition, Samsun, Türkiye (Times New Roman 11, centered)

2 Ankara University, Faculty of Agriculture, Department of Soil Science and Plant Nutrition, Ankara, Türkiye

\*E-mail: corresponding\_author@email.com (Times New Roman 11, normal, centered)

**Abstract**

Times New Roman, 10pt font, single spaced, justified left and right, maximum of 300 words. Where applicable, the abstract should include the subheadings; Background, Objectives, Methods, Results, Conclusions and Acknowledgement.

**Key words:** There should be a minimum of 5 and a maximum of 8 keywords in alphabetical order, should be given at the end of the Abstract, allowing a 1-line space. Since key words are used for indexing, avoid terms that are too general (e.g. plant). Avoid use of abbreviations as key words.

**INTRODUCTION (Left Justified, Bold, 14 pt, All Capital Letters)**

The submitted abstract should be a Microsoft Office Word file (\*.doc, \*.docx).

**Margins:** Top and Bottom: 2.5 cm; Left and Right: 2.5 cm. Gutter: 1 cm.

**Manuscript Structure**

For non-English speaking Authors it is highly recommended to put their manuscript for English language editing before submission. Manuscript with no enough English standard will be rejected before scientific evaluation. Manuscripts should be divided into the following sections:

-Introduction

-Materials and Methods

-Results (This section is somethimes combined with the discussion)

-Discussion

-Acknowledgements (optional),

-References.

All main headings in the manuscript (INTRODUCTION, MATERIALS AND METHODS, RESULTS, DISCUSSION, ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS, and REFERENCES) should be left-aligned, written in Times New Roman font, Bold, 14 pt, and in all capital letters.

Subheadings can be provided under all main headings if necessary. In this case, subheadings should be written with the first letter of each word capitalized, in Times New Roman font, Bold, and 12 pt.

The Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, and Acknowledgements sections of the manuscript should be justified left and right, written in Times New Roman font, single-spaced, and 11 pt. There should be no indentation at the beginning of paragraphs, and there should be a 6 nk spacing before and after each paragraph.

The References list should be written in Times New Roman font, 10 pt, single-spaced, and arranged alphabetically. A 6 pt spacing should be left between each reference. Do not overload the manuscript with citations. References should be cited in the text by the last name(s) of the author(s) and year of publication, for example “(Shein, 2010)” or “(Kizilkaya and Bayrakli, 2005)”. If the citation is the subject of the sentence, then only the date should be given in parentheses, for example “According to Shein (2010)” or “as suggested by Kizilkaya and Bayrakli (2005)”. For citation of references with 3 or more authors, only the first author’s name followed by “et al.” should be used, for example “(Karaca et al. 2002)” or “as shown by Karaca et al. (2002)”. If there is more than one reference in the same year for the same author(s), then please add the letters “a”, “b”, etc. to the year, for example “(Jones 2004a, 2004b)”. Separate the citations by semicolon and list chronologically, for example “(Karaca et al. 2002; Kizilkaya and Bayrakli, 2005; Shein, 2010)”. Only published papers or papers in press can be mentioned in the manuscript. Papers in preparation or in review can be mentioned within the text as unpublished data, but should not be included in the References section. References should be listed alphabetically at the end of the text without numbering. The manuscript should be checked carefully to ensure that the spellings of the authors’ names and year of publication are exactly the same in the text as in the reference list. References to journal articles, books, proceedings, chapters in books, etc. should be listed as given below (please note the punctuation and capitalisation):

**Journal Articles**

Please use always full name of a journal’s name.

Shein, E.V., 2010. Soil Hydrology: Stage of development, current state, and nearest prospects. Eurasian Soil Science 43(2): 158–167.

Kizilkaya, R., Bayrakli, B., 2005. Effects of N-enriched sewage sludge on soil enzyme activities. Applied Soil Ecology 30: 192-202.

Karaca, A., Naseby, D., Lynch, J., 2002. Effect of cadmium-contamination with sewage sludge and phosphate fertiliser amendments on soil enzyme activities, microbial structure and available cadmium. Biology and Fertility of Soils 35: 435-440.

**Books**

Adl, S.M., 2003. The Ecology of Soil Decomposition. CABI Publishing, USA. 335p.

Edwards, C.A., Bohlen, P.J., 1996. Biology and Ecology of Earthworms. Third edition. Chapman and Hall, London. 426p.

Chapter in Books

Kızılkaya R., Karaca, A., Turgay O.C., Çetin, S.C., 2011. Earthworm interactions with soil enzymes, In: Biology of Earthworms, Soil Biology, Karaca, A., (Ed.). Vol 24, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, pp.141-158.

**Proceedings**

Shein, E.V., Sakunkonchak, T., Milanovskiy, E.Y., Khaydapova, D.D., 2010. Physical properties of soddy- podzolic soils under longterm field experiment. In: Proceedings of the International Soil Science Congress on Management of Natural Resources to Sustain Soil Health and Quality. Kizilkaya, R., Gulser, C., Dengiz, O. (Eds.). 26-28 May 2010. Ondokuz Mayis University, Samsun, Turkey. pp. 39-46.

**Theses**

Hepsen Turkay, F.S., 2010. Producing vermicompost by means of composting hazelnut and sewage sludge via earthworm and determining effests of vermicompost on the biological properties of soil in field and greenhouse experiment. PhD Thesis. Ondokuz Mayıs University, Department of Soil Science, Samsun, Turkey. 166 p.

**TABLES, FIGURES, GRAPHS**

Each table, figure or graphic should be given a title. Title; It should be placed above the table, figure or graphic, centered on the page, with only the initials of the words in capital letters and in 10 pt. The text in tables, figures and graphics should be between 10 pt. Tables, figures or graphics should be easily readable and should conform to the page structure (not exceeding the page margins) given above. Explanatory footnotes or abbreviations of figures and tables should be given just below the figures and tables in 8 pt.